

Rev. 4-99 Shaded area indicates changes

## English to Metric Conversions (continued)

FORCE		
To convert from	to	multiply by
dyne	newton (N)	1.000 000* E -05
kilogram-force	newton (N)	9.806 650* E +00
kip	newton (N)	4.448 222 E +03
ounce-force (avoirdupois)	newton (N)	2.780 139 E -01
pound-force (lbf avoirdupois)	newton (N)	4.448 222 E +00
poundal	newton (N)	1.382 550 E -01

MASS		
To convert from	to	multiply by
carat (metric)	kilogram (kg)	2.000 000* E -04
grain	kilogram (kg)	6.479 891* E -05
gram	kilogram (kg)	1.000 000* E -03
hundredweight (long)	kilogram (kg)	5.080 235 E +01
hundredweight (short)	kilogram (kg)	4.535 924 E +01
kilogram-force-second/meter (mass)	kilogram (kg)	9.806 650* E +01
kilogram-mass	kilogram (kg)	1.000 000* E +00
ounce-mass (avoirdupois)	kilogram (kg)	2.834 952 E -02
ounce-mass (troy or apothecary)	kilogram (kg)	3.110 348 E -02
pennyweight	kilogram (kg)	1.555 174 E -03
pound-mass (lbm avoirdupois)	kilogram (kg)	4.535 924 E -01
pound-mass (troy or apothecary)	kilogram (kg)	3.732 417 E -01
slug	kilogram (kg)	1.459 390 E +01
ton (assay)	kilogram (kg)	2.916 667 E -02
ton (long, 2240 lbm)	kilogram (kg)	1.016 047 E +03
ton (metric)	kilogram (kg)	1.000 000* E +03
ton (short, 2000 lbm)	kilogram (kg)	9.071 847 E +02

MASS/AREA		
To convert from	to	multiply by
pound-mass/foot <sup>2</sup>	kilogram/meter <sup>2</sup> (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	4.882 428* E +00

HEAT		
To convert from	to	multiply by
Btu* in./s • ft <sup>2</sup> • °F (k, thermal conductivity)	watt/meter-kelvin (W/m•K)	5.192 204 E +02
Btu* in./h • ft <sup>2</sup> • °F (k, thermal conductivity)	watt/meter-kelvin (W/m•K)	1.442 279 E -01
Btu* /ft <sup>2</sup>	joule/meter <sup>2</sup> (J/m <sup>2</sup> )	1.135 653 E +04
Btu* h • ft <sup>2</sup> • °F (C, thermal conductance)	Watt/meter <sup>2</sup> -kelvin (W/m <sup>2</sup> •K)	5.678 263 E +00
Btu* /pound-mass	joule/kilogram (J/kg)	2.326 000* E +03
Btu* lbm • °F (c, heat capacity)	joule/kilogram-kelvin (J/kg•K)	4.186 800* E +03
Btu* /s • ft <sup>2</sup> • °F	Watt/meter <sup>2</sup> -kelvin (W/m <sup>2</sup> •K)	2.044 175 E +04
cal * /g	joule/kilogram (J/kg)	4.186 800* E +03
cal * /g • °C	joule/kilogram-kelvin (J/kg•K)	4.186 800* E +03
clo	kelvin-meter <sup>2</sup> /watt (K•m <sup>2</sup> /W)	2.003 712 E -01
deg F • h • ft <sup>2</sup> /Btu* (R, thermal resistance)	kelvin-meter <sup>2</sup> /watt (K•m <sup>2</sup> /W)	1.761 102 E -01
ft <sup>2</sup> /h (thermal diffusivity)	meter <sup>2</sup> /second (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	2.580 640* E -05

MASS/VOLUME (Includes Density and Mass Capacity)		
To convert from	to	multiply by
grain (lbm avoirdupois/7000)/gallon (US liquid)	kilogram/meter <sup>3</sup> (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.711 806 E -02
gram/centimeter <sup>3</sup>	kilogram/meter <sup>3</sup> (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.000 000* E +03
ounce (avoirdupois) /gallon (UK liquid)	kilogram/meter <sup>3</sup> (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	6.236 021 E +00
ounce (avoirdupois) /gallon (US liquid)	kilogram/meter <sup>3</sup> (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	7.489 152 E +00
ounce (avoirdupois) (mass) /inch <sup>3</sup>	kilogram/meter <sup>3</sup> (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.729 994 E +03
pound-mass/foot <sup>3</sup>	kilogram/meter <sup>3</sup> (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.601 846 E +01
pound-mass/inch <sup>3</sup>	kilogram/meter <sup>3</sup> (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	2.767 990 E +04
pound-mass/gallon (UK liquid)	kilogram/meter <sup>3</sup> (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	9.977 633 E +01
pound-mass/gallon (US liquid)	kilogram/meter <sup>3</sup> (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.198 264 E +02
slug/foot <sup>3</sup>	kilogram/meter <sup>3</sup> (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	5.153 788 E +02
ton (long, mass)/yard <sup>3</sup>	kilogram/meter <sup>3</sup> (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.328 939 E +03

LENGTH		
To convert from	to	multiply by
angstrom	meter (m)	1.000 000* E -10
astronomical unit	meter (m)	1.495 98 E +11
caliber (inch)	meter (m)	2.540 000* E -02
fathom	meter (m)	1.828 800* E +00
fermi (femtometer)	meter (m)	1.000 000* E -15
foot	meter (m)	3.048 000* E -01
inch	meter (m)	2.540 000* E -02
league (international nautical)	meter (m)	5.556 000* E +03
league (statute)	meter (m)	4.828 032* E +03
league (U.K. nautical)	meter (m)	5.559 552* E +03
light year	meter (m)	9.460 55 E +15
microinch	meter (m)	2.540 000* E -08
micron	meter (m)	1.000 000* E -06
mil	meter (m)	2.540 000* E -05
mile (international nautical)	meter (m)	1.852 000* E +03
mile (U.K. nautical)	meter (m)	1.853 184* E +03
mile (U.S. nautical)	meter (m)	1.852 000* E +03
mile (U.S. statute)	meter (m)	1.609 344* E +03
parsec	meter (m)	3.083 74 E +16
rod	meter (m)	5.029 200* E +00
statute mile (U.S.)	meter (m)	1.609 344* E +03
yard	meter (m)	9.144 000* E -01

TEMPERATURE		
To convert from	to	multiply by
degree Celsius	kelvin (k)	tK = t°C + 273.15
degree Fahrenheit	kelvin (k)	tK = (t°F + 459.67)/1.8
degree Rankine	kelvin (k)	tK = t°R/1.8
degree Fahrenheit	degree Celsius	5°C = (t°F - 32)/1.8

TIME		
To convert from	to	multiply by
day (sidereal)	second(s)	8.616 409 E +04
hour (sidereal)	second(s)	3.590 170 E +03
minute (sidereal)	second(s)	5.983 617 E +01
second (sidereal)	second(s)	9.972 696 E -01
year (sidereal)	second(s)	3.155 815 E +07

\* Exact - not rounded